Psychological Safety for Today's Workforce





March 22, 2022



Some of the critical questions and issues we will be answering today

- State of affairs
- Psychological safety
 - Traditional definition
 - Specifically for mental health:
 - Normalization/Destigmatization
 - Disclosing a mental health concern
- Employee sentiments around mental health support at work
- Recommendations and key takeaways



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Today's Speakers







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(Moderator)
Senior Fellow, Human Capital
Program Director,
Sr. Human Resources Executive Council
The Conference Board





Poll Question 1:

What is your role in your current company?

- Organizational Leadership I manage people who manage teams
- HR professional & individual contributor I do not manage people
- HR manager/leader I manage people/teams
- Frontline manager or team lead I manage people
- Individual contributor I do not manage people
- Something else



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State of Affairs





Poll Question 2:

Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, which of the following have you dealt with the most over the last two years?

- Anxiety whether specific or generalized
- Depression
- Social anxiety and/or agoraphobia (fear of leaving the house)
- Other mental health-related concerns
- Something else has been bothering me
- Nothing I'm good!



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Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, which of the following have you dealt with the most over the last two years?

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Mental health concerns on the rise

CDC

 Increases in anxiety (↑3x), depression (↑4x), substance use, and suicidal ideation



Mind Share Partners

- 42% ↓ mental health
- 67% ↑ stress



APA

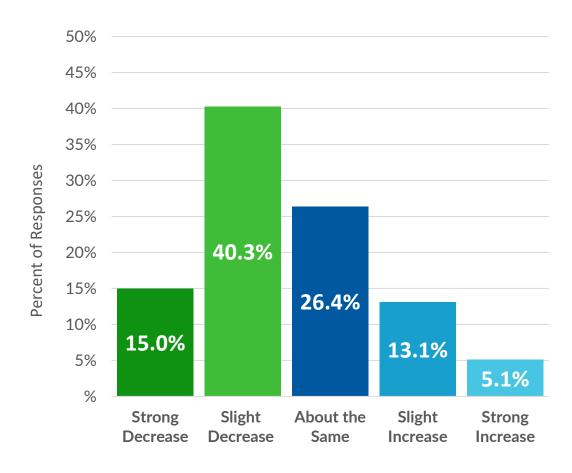
 Increased requests for treatment and referrals (↑12% in 2020, ↑ another 10% in 2021)





55% indicating a decline in mental health

People continue to struggle





Current state of mental health and stress

75%

At least moderately sad in the last week (49% "very" to "extremely" sad)

71%

At least moderately stressed in the past week (57% "very" to "extremely" stressed)

55%

Are stressed about the Covid-19 pandemic (only 21% NOT stressed about the pandemic) 32%

Reported that stress is "unmanageable"





Current state of mental health and stress

57%

Reported their current health to be "Unsettled" or worse (nearly 3K participants)



In Crisis

- Very anxious
- Absenteeism
- Exhausted
- Physical pain
- Isolation
- Very poor sleep
- Psychotic break
- Severe drug abuse

Struggling

- Anxious
- Depressed, sad
- Low self-esteem
- Tired
- Poor concentration
- Poor sleep
- Poor appetite
- Drug abuse

Unsettled

- Worried, nervous
- Edgy
- Irritable
- Frustrated
- Self-doubting
- Trouble sleeping
- Tired
- Distracted

Thriving

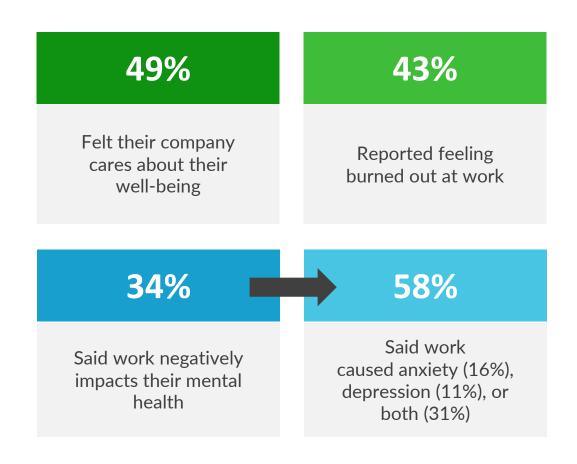
- Normal mood
- Positive
- Calm
- Sleeping well
- Focused
- Eating normal

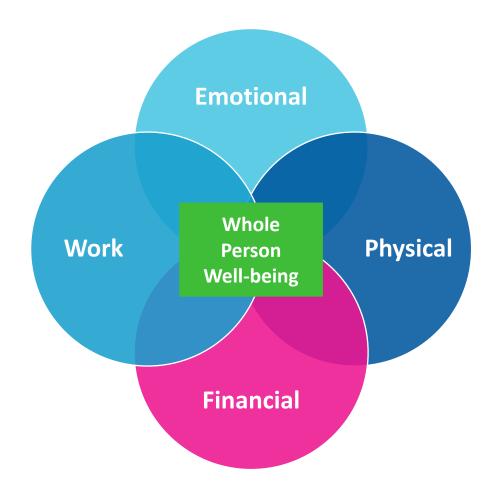
Excelling

- · Cheerful, joyful
- Solution focused
- Energetic
- High performer
- Prioritizing sleep



Current state of work stress and burnout



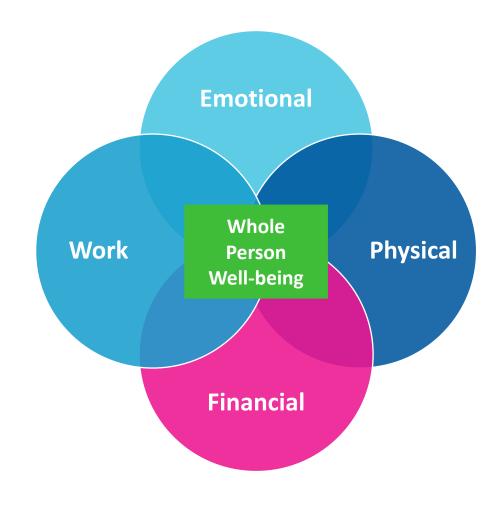




Organizational support for mental health

Work ← → Mental Health

The workplace can **HELP or it can HARM**







Poll Question 3:

How important is mental health support in the workplace, beyond ERC and insurance-related benefits?

- Extremely important
- Very important
- Somewhat important
- Slightly important
- Not important at all



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Organizational support for mental health

Legal and ethical standards

"Psychosocial risks affect both psychological health and safety, and health, safety and well-being at work more broadly. Psychosocial risks are also associated with economic costs to organizations and society."

-ISO-45003 OH&S - Psychological health and safety at work, Guidelines for Managing Psychosocial Risks, 2021

"As an organization, developing your capacity to respond effectively when a mental illness arises is not just a "nice to do" and not just about legal compliance. It is a key talent management practice that clearly connects to your ability to fully leverage talent."

-Americans with Disabilities Act (1990), ADA Factsheet, 2018



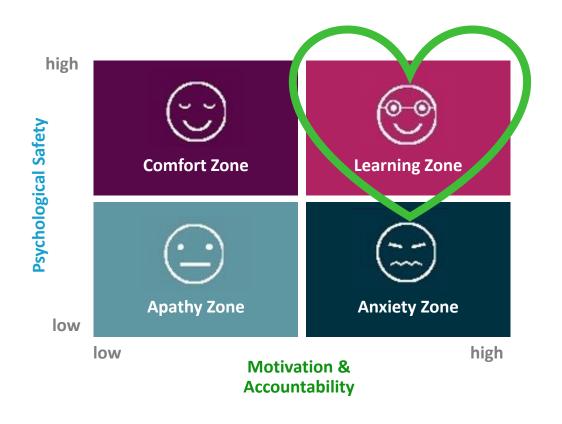
Psychological Safety



Psychological safety is comfort in...

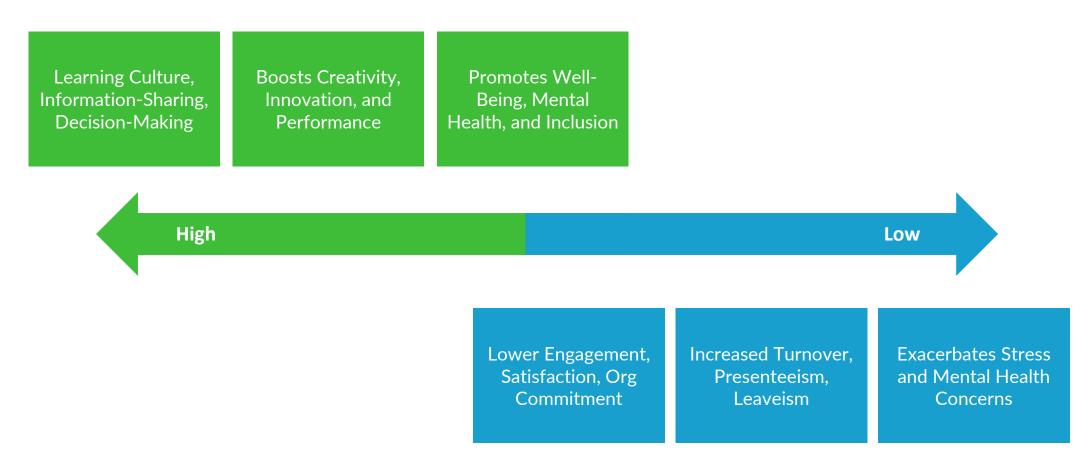


Amy Edmondson's Psychological Safety Model





Lasting effects of psychological safety





Psychological safety is comfort in...



How are employees feeling about this when it comes to disclosing a mental health concern at work?

Employee Sentiments Around Mental Health Support at Work



Normalizing conversations

Leaders

In my organization, it is common for leaders to talk about how they feel.

44%

Agreed or Strongly Agreed

Overall

In my organization, it is okay to talk about how we feel.

59%

Agreed or Strongly Agreed



Workplace accommodation questions

Awareness If I needed to arrange accommodations to support my mental health concerns, I know who to contact. **Confidentiality** If I disclosed a mental health concern at my organization, I am confident it would remain confidential. Confidence I feel confident my employer would assist me in arranging accommodations for my mental health concerns. Safety I feel safe going to my manager with a mental health concern that requires accommodations. Trust I trust my organization. Fear I fear being treated differently if I were to request accommodations.



Workplace support for mental health

57%

Know who to contact

52%

Feel confident their request would remain confidential **52%**

Feel confident their employer would help them 51%

Feel safe going to their manager

57%

Trust their organization, in general

29%

Do NOT fear being treated differently

(44% fear being treated differently; 26% were neutral)



44%

Fear being treated differently

(a Deloitte study found 25% in Jan 2020)

Fear of stigmatization may have gotten worse during the pandemic



Workplace support for mental health

I feel safe going to my manager with a mental health concern that requires accommodations.

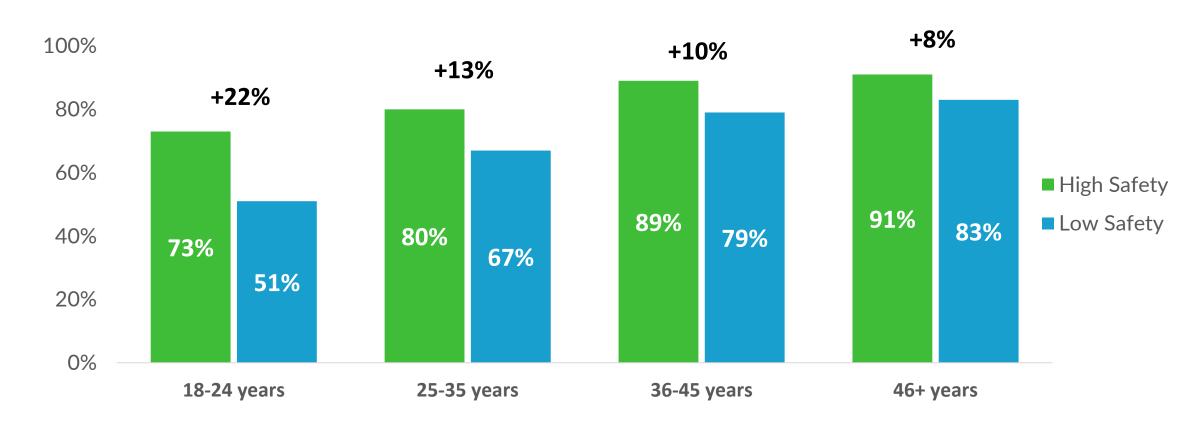
100%





Workplace support for mental health

Intent to stay at least one more year by age group





Barriers to disclosure

Reasons to not disclose (default)

- Fear of stigmatization
- Maintaining boundaries and confidentiality

Reasons to choose disclosure

- Triggering incident
- Cost/benefit analysis
- Stressful

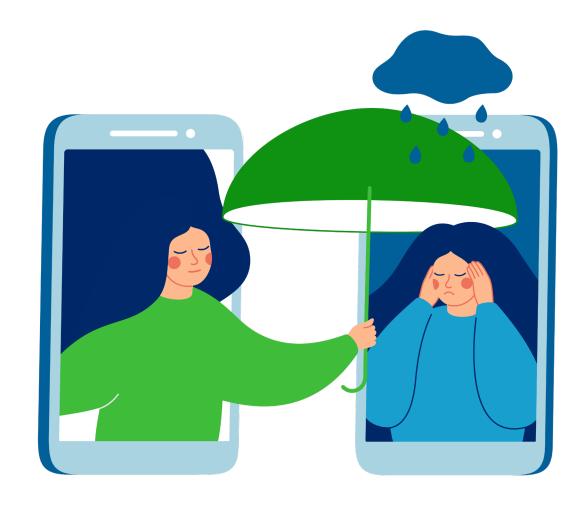
Supportive work relationships are key



A higher level of trust is required for disclosure to a supervisor because of the **power imbalance**.

The role of managers

- Managers are in the best position to support their team members' mental health
- Managers are the first line of defense for their team members
- Every manager, across the hierarchy, can foster psychological safety on their team





What employees are saying

"That people should be safe to hear some of the mental health issues that [people] are experiencing. And that manages should be trained in mental health." (Australia)

"It's OK to talk about how you feel." (US)

"Ensuring people have a safe space to approach their managers and speak to them about how they feel and the difficulties they have and that they will feel supported and not judged or penalised for it in any way." (UK) "It is very important to communicate with each other and with my manager and that the door will always be open." (France)



Recommendations



How managers can support their team

- Talk, listen, be vulnerable, seek feedback
- Normalize/de-stigmatize mental health discussions
- Model the behavior
- Avoid conflicting messages
- Set the right expectations and tone
- Offer flexibility, where possible





How organizations can support managers

Managers need support!

- Training
- Psychological & mental health literacy
- Company-wide standard for how to handle accommodation requests
 - Resources
 - Work reprioritization policies
 - Maintaining confidentiality

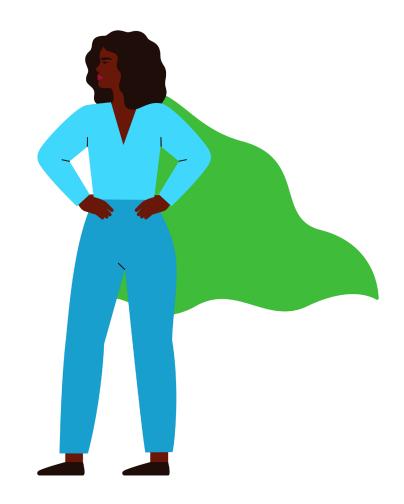
Create an accommodations team, support group, or Employee Resource Group





Deloitte's core standards for organizations

- Produce, implement, and communicate a mental health plan
- Make information, tools and resources accessible (helps improve literacy)
- Encourage open conversations about mental health
- Ensure healthy work-life balance and opportunities for development
- Make sure managers have regular conversations with their direct reports about their health and well-being
- Routinely monitor employee mental health and well-being

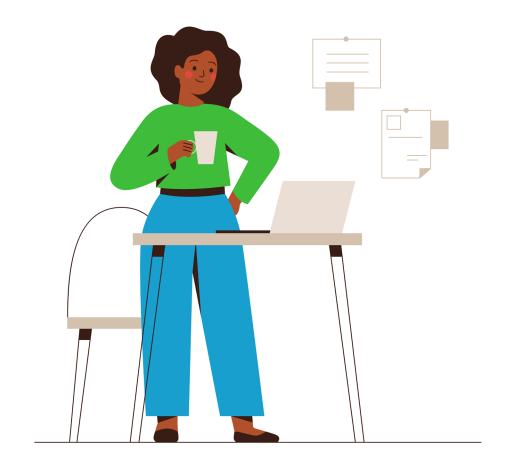




Accommodations examples

- Flexible schedule
- Job re-structuring
- Additional training
- Remote work
- Modified break schedule
- Job coach
- Counseling/therapy
- Mentoring
- Uninterrupted work time

- Rest area/private space
- Support animal
- Support person
- ID and Reduce triggers
- Apps/technology
- Alternative lighting
- Sound machine
- Noise canceling headphones
- Check lists, reminders, timers





It starts with leaders

Cement safe climate into culture

- Turn inward
- Observe
- Be vulnerable
- Demonstrate empathy
- Act with compassion
- Model values, expectations, and behaviors

Two goals:

- 1. General: Normalize well-being and mental health conversations
- **2. Specific:** Safe to request resources, support, and accommodations if needed





Key takeaways



Psychological Safety For Mental Health

- People are struggling
- Companies can help
- "Lift all boats"



Key Talent Strategy

- Leverage current talent to their max potential
- Retain and attract talent, particularly the youngest generation



Group Effort

- Normalize and destigmatize
- Formalize support for managers
- It starts from the top



Together, we can create psychological safety for mental health at work and better meet the needs and demands of today's workforce.



Thank You!

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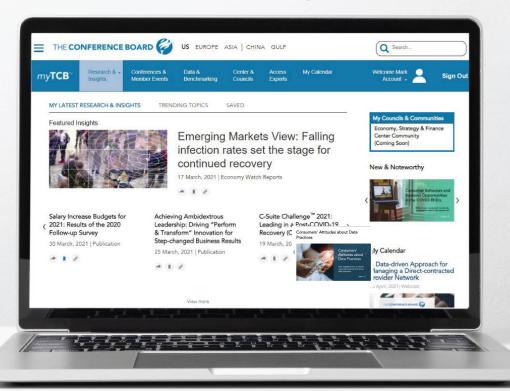




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