

Window On Latin America

April 24, 2019



Some of the critical questions and issues we will be discussing today

- Comparative performance and business conditions in Latin America's economies:
 - ✓ Recent growth dynamics across the region
 - Growth, employment and productivity
- Demand and inequality:
 - ✓ Consumer performance
 - ✓ Attacking the inequality problem
- Policy and strategy:
 - ✓ Human Capital
 - Digitization
 - ✓ Engagement in global value chains
 - ✓ Regional integration



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Today's Panelists



Martín Ibañez Frocham
Senior Partner

Mercer



Jill Hedges, Ph.D.
Deputy Director of Analysis

Oxford Analytica



Roberta Jacobson
US Ambassador, Mexico
(June 2016 - May 2018)
Senior Advisor, *Albright*Stonebridge Group



Lia Valls Pereira, Ph.D. Coordinator, Foreign Trade Studies, *IBRE*

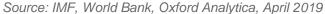


Bart van Ark (moderator)
Executive Vice President &
Chief Economist
The Conference Board



In past five years only a few Latin American countries have grown significantly, and a few have crumbled







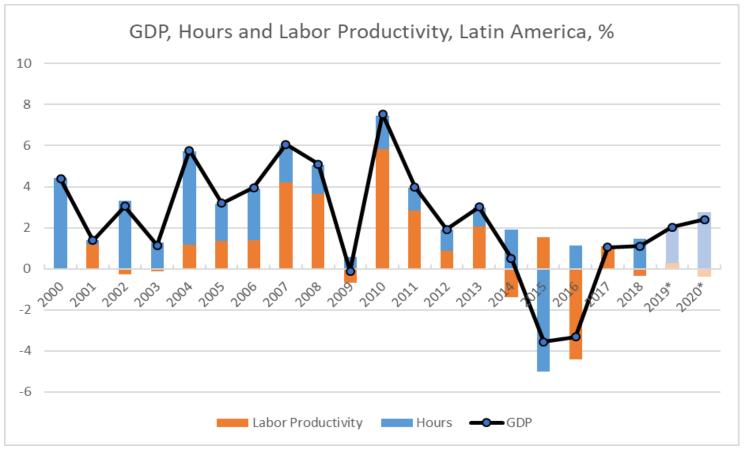
The second decade of the 21st century has been a disappointment for most of Latin America



Source: The Conference Board, Total Economy Database (April 2019)



GDP growth in Latin America is recovering, but while jobs increase productivity growth remains dismal

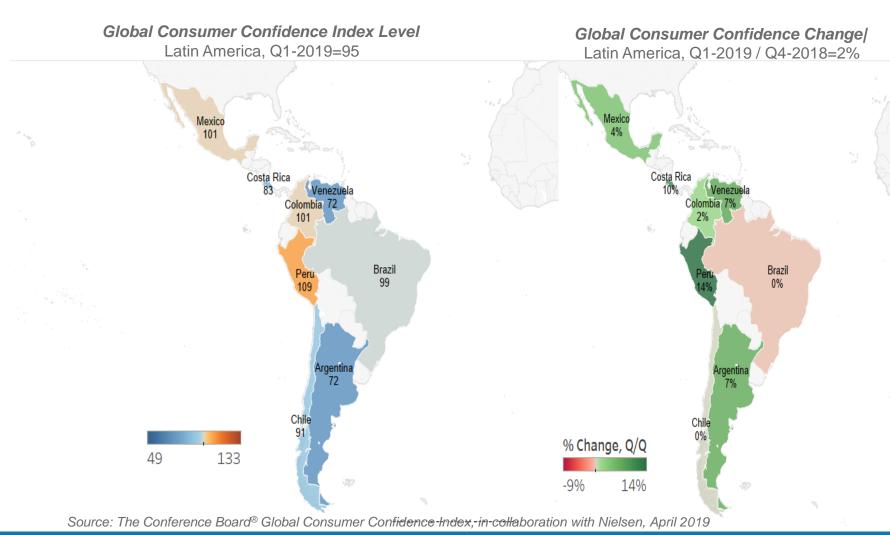


^{*} projection

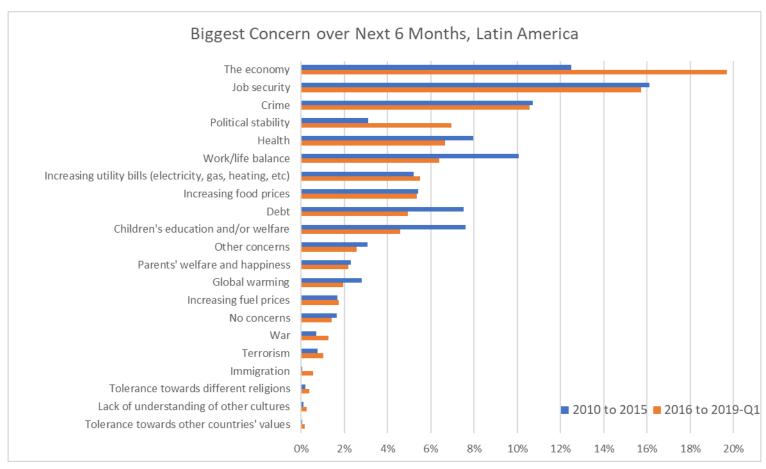
Source: The Conference Board, Total Economy Database (April 2019)



Consumer confidence has in Latin America has improved across the board (Brazil unchanged)



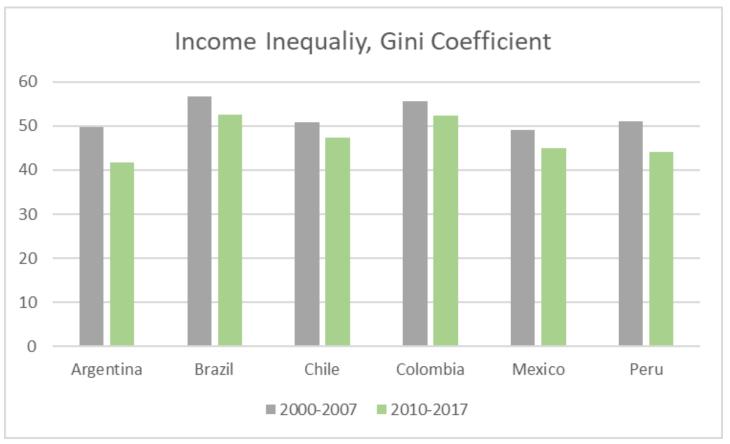
Biggest concerns of consumers have moved towards economy and political stability



Source: The Conference Board® Global Consumer Confidence Index, in collaboration with Nielsen, April 2019



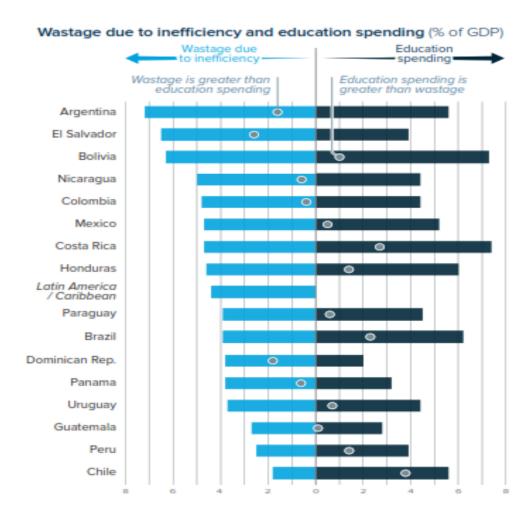
Income inequality has declined marginally, but will it be enough to guarantee access to growth sources



Source: World Bank



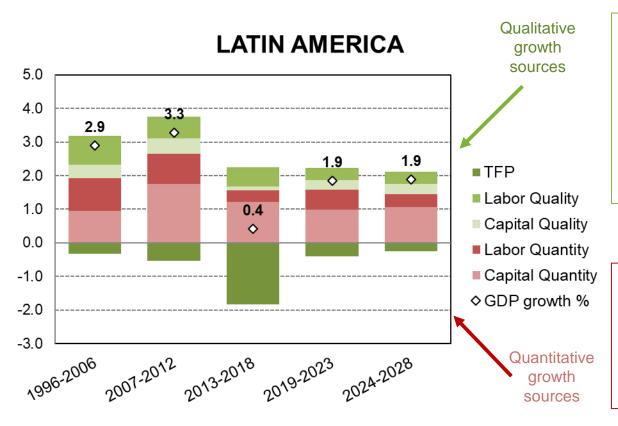
Leakage in procurement, bloated public sector wages and transfer equals 16% of total spending in Latin America



Source: Oxford Analytica, Inter-American Development Bank



Qualitative growth contributions are insufficient in next decade - especially productivity growth could make a large difference



About one third of global growth needs to come from qualitative growth sources

- Human capital
- Digital capital
- Productivity (innovation, digital transformation, global value chains

Two thirds of global growth comes from quantitative growth sources

- Hours worked
- Machinery, equipment, structures

Note: Contributions are in log points, GDP growth rates are presented as percent changes Source: The Conference Board Global Economic Outlook 2019 (November 2018)



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Hosted by:



Steve Odland President and CEO The Conference **Board**

Panelists:



Bart van Ark **EVP & Chief Economist** The Conference **Board**



Bernard Bailey President Committee for Economic **Development**

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